



**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING**  
**COLLEGE OF CHEMICAL AND TEXTILE ENGINEERING**  
**TEXTILE ENGINEERING PROGRAM**

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**PI111 – MASS AND ENERGY BALANCE**

**I. GENERAL INFORMATION**

<b>CODE</b>	: PI111 Mass and Energy Balance
<b>SEMESTER</b>	: 5
<b>CREDITS</b>	: 3
<b>HOURS PER WEEK</b>	: 4 (Theory – Practice)
<b>PREREQUISITES</b>	: QU425 Physical Chemistry I
<b>CONDITION</b>	: Compulsory

**II. COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course prepares students for the understanding and application of mass and energy balance in chemical processes. Students apply the fundamental equations of mass and energy conservation for open and closed systems under different working conditions, including systems in transient or steady states, as well as systems including simple or multiple chemical reactions. Students also understand and apply psychrometrics concepts and methods for systems involving gas-vapor mixtures.

**III. COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course, students:

1. Understand the concepts and method of psychrometry for determining the physics and thermodynamic properties of gas-vapor mixtures.
2. Analyze the mass balance of open and closed systems, in transient and steady-state regimes.
3. Analyze the mass balance of systems in equilibrium state, as well as in systems with simple and multiple chemical reactions.
4. Analyze energy balance in non-reactant systems, including closed systems at constant-volume, constant pressure and applying the general equation of energy balance.
5. Understand and apply thermo-chemical concepts, and analyze the energy balance in systems with simple and multiple chemical reactions.

**IV. COURSE CONTENTS**

**1. INTRODUCTION**

Units / Units conversion / Psychrometry / Steam pressure / Antoine equation / Cox graphs / Steam tables / Absolute and relative humidity / Dry bulb temperature / Humid bulb temperature / Dew temperature / Adiabatic saturation temperature / Humid volume / Humid heat / Enthalpy / Psychrometric chart / Steam processes / Cooling / Humidification / Dehumidification / Air conditioning.

**2. MASS BALANCE**

Open and closed systems / Transient and steady state / Flow diagram / Mass balance general equation / Elemental mass balance / Component mass balance / Mass balance in non-reactant systems / Unit mass balance / Mass balance in multiple-unit systems / Recirculation currents / Derivation current and purge.

### **3. MASS BALANCE IN SYSTEMS IN EQUILIBRIUM**

Equilibrium basic concepts / Fundamental laws / Equilibrium state graphs / Binary and ternary systems / Mass balance in in-equilibrium systems / Mass balance in chemical reaction systems / Combustion / Oxygen / Excess air / Orsat analysis / Conversion degree / Multiple chemical reactions / Efficiency /

### **4. ENERGY BALANCE IN NON-REACTANT SYSTEMS**

Basic concepts / Energy forms / Kinetic energy / Potential energy / Internal energy / In-transit energy. Heat and Work / Heat capacity as a function of temperature / Mean heat capacity / General equation of energy balance for open systems / Enthalpy evaluation / Humid air enthalpy / Closed systems / Constant-volume processes / Constant-pressure processes / Phase transition heat / Heat balance with thermodynamic information.

### **5. THERMO-CHEMISTRY**

Reaction heat / Standard reaction heat / Standard formation heat / Standard combustion heat / Calculation of standard reaction heat / Standard dissolution heat / Hess law / Energy balance in one chemical reaction systems / Energy balance in multiple reaction systems / Mass and energy simultaneous balance / Mass and energy balance in chemical processes.

## **VI. METHODOLOGY**

The course consists of theory and practice. In theory sessions, the instructor presents the concepts and principles of mass and energy balance using applets and videos. In practice sessions, students analyze and solve different problems of mass and energy balance. Problems related to engineering are solved with active student participation. At the end of the course, students submit and defend a report on a theme of the course.

## **VII. GRADING SYSTEM**

The Final Grade (FG) is calculated with the following formula:

$$FG = (EP + EF + PP) / 3$$

EP: Mid-term exam

EF: Final exam

PP: Average grade of practice work

## **VIII. BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **1. FELDER AND ROUSSEAU**

Basic Principles of Chemical Processes  
Mc Graw Hill Editions, 2010

### **2. HOUGEN, WATSON and RAGATZ**

Principles of Chemical Processes  
Reverte Editions, 2012

### **3. REKLAITIS G.V.**

Mass and Energy Balance  
Interamerican Editions, 2012